

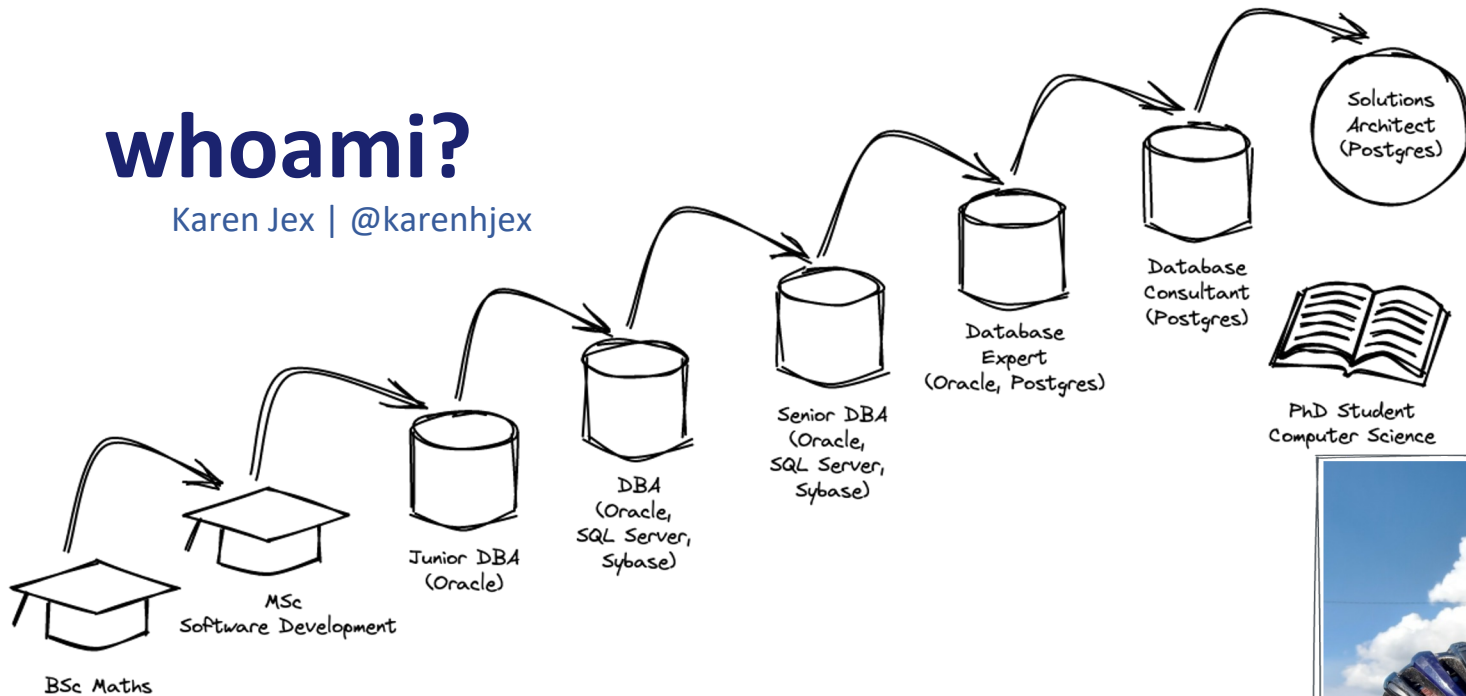
# Unlocking Open Data using an Open Source Database

Karen Jex | Senior Solutions Architect @ Crunchy Data  
PG Conf EU, Berlin | October 2022



# whoami?

Karen Jex | @karenhjex



# Agenda

- Choice of PhD
- Introduction to Open Data
- Challenges of Table Extraction
- Research Approach
- Existing Methods
- Genetic Algorithm Example
- Research Impact
- Plans for the Future

# Agenda

- **Choice of PhD**
- Introduction to Open Data
- Challenges of Table Extraction
- Research Approach
- Existing Methods
- Genetic Algorithm Example
- Research Impact
- Plans for the Future

# Possibilities

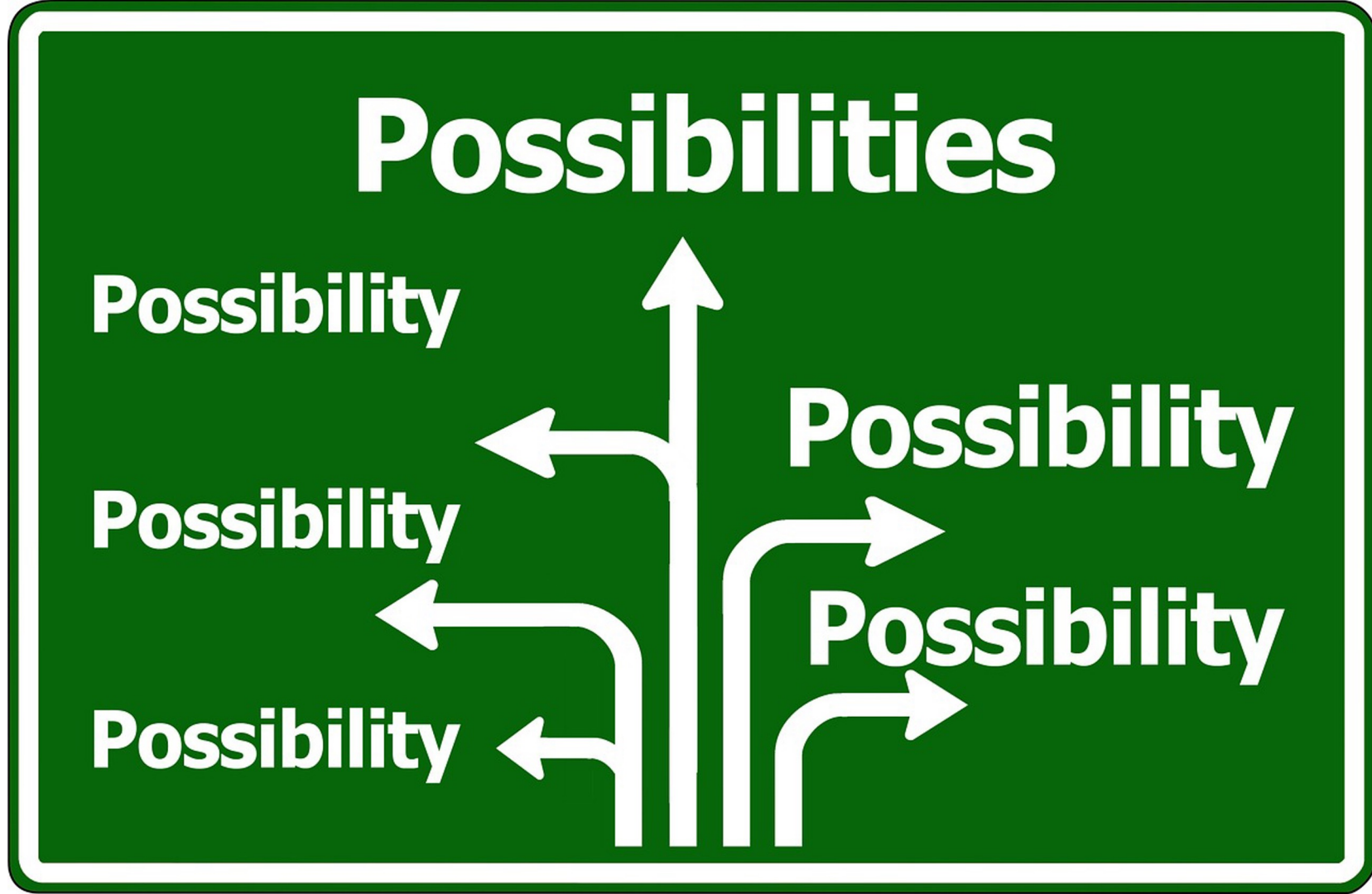
Possibility

Possibility

Possibility

Possibility

Possibility



# Choosing the PhD

## “Unlocking Open Data through Wrapper Generation”

- [findaphd.com](https://findaphd.com)
- Department of Computer Science, University of Manchester
- Professor Norman Paton
- Part time & Remote

# Agenda

- Choice of PhD
- **Introduction to Open Data**
- Challenges of Table Extraction
- Research Approach
- Existing Methods
- Genetic Algorithm Example
- Research Impact
- Plans for the Future

# Open Data Definition

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open\\_data](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open_data)

Open data is data that is openly accessible, exploitable, editable and shared by anyone for any purpose, even commercially. Open data is licensed under an open license ... The growth of the open data movement is paralleled by a rise in intellectual property rights.

The philosophy behind open data has been long established ... but the term "open data" itself is recent, gaining popularity with the rise of the Internet and World Wide Web and, especially, with the launch of open-data government initiatives such as Data.gov, Data.gov.uk and Data.gov.in ...

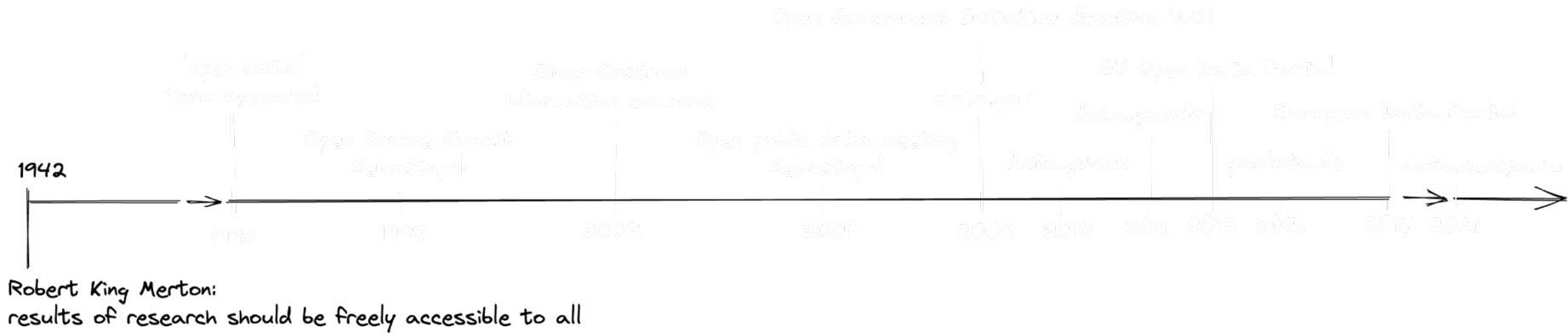
One of the most important forms of open data is open government data (OGD), which is a form of open data created by ruling government institutions. Open government data's importance is born from it being a part of citizens' everyday lives, down to the most routine/mundane tasks that are seemingly far removed from government.

The abbreviation FAIR/O data is sometimes used to indicate that the dataset or database in question complies with the principles of FAIR data and also carries an explicit data-capable open license.



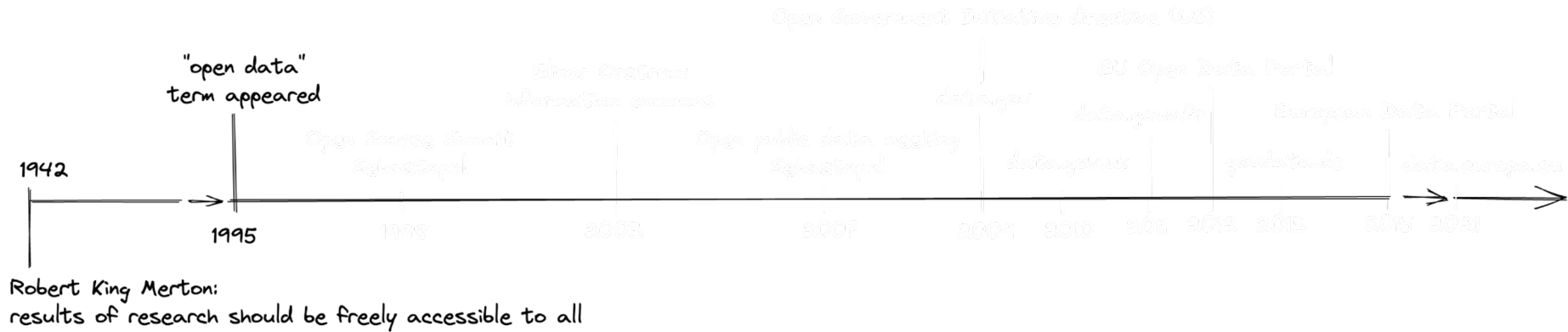
# Open Data History

<http://parisinnovationreview.com/articles-en/a-brief-history-of-open-data>



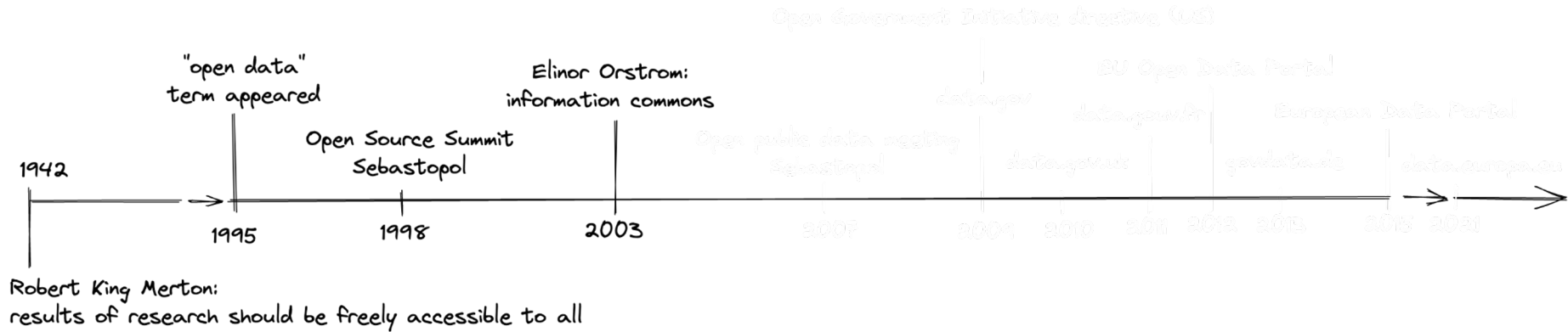
# Open Data History

<http://parisinnovationreview.com/articles-en/a-brief-history-of-open-data>



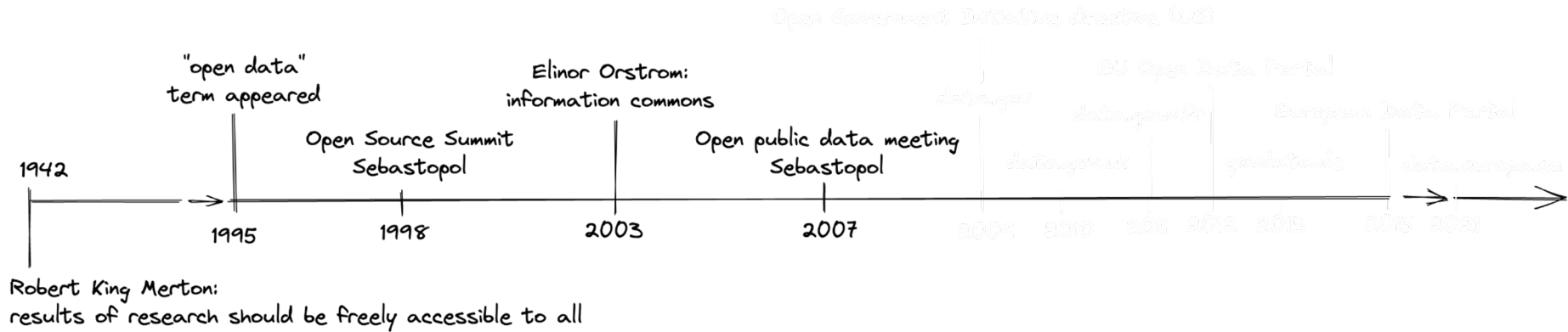
# Open Data History

<http://parisinnovationreview.com/articles-en/a-brief-history-of-open-data>



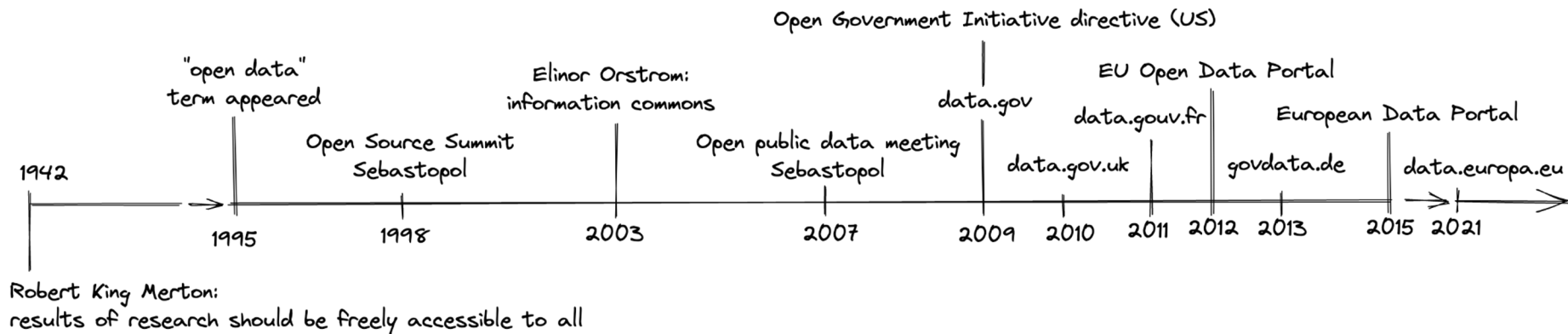
# Open Data History

<http://parisinnovationreview.com/articles-en/a-brief-history-of-open-data>

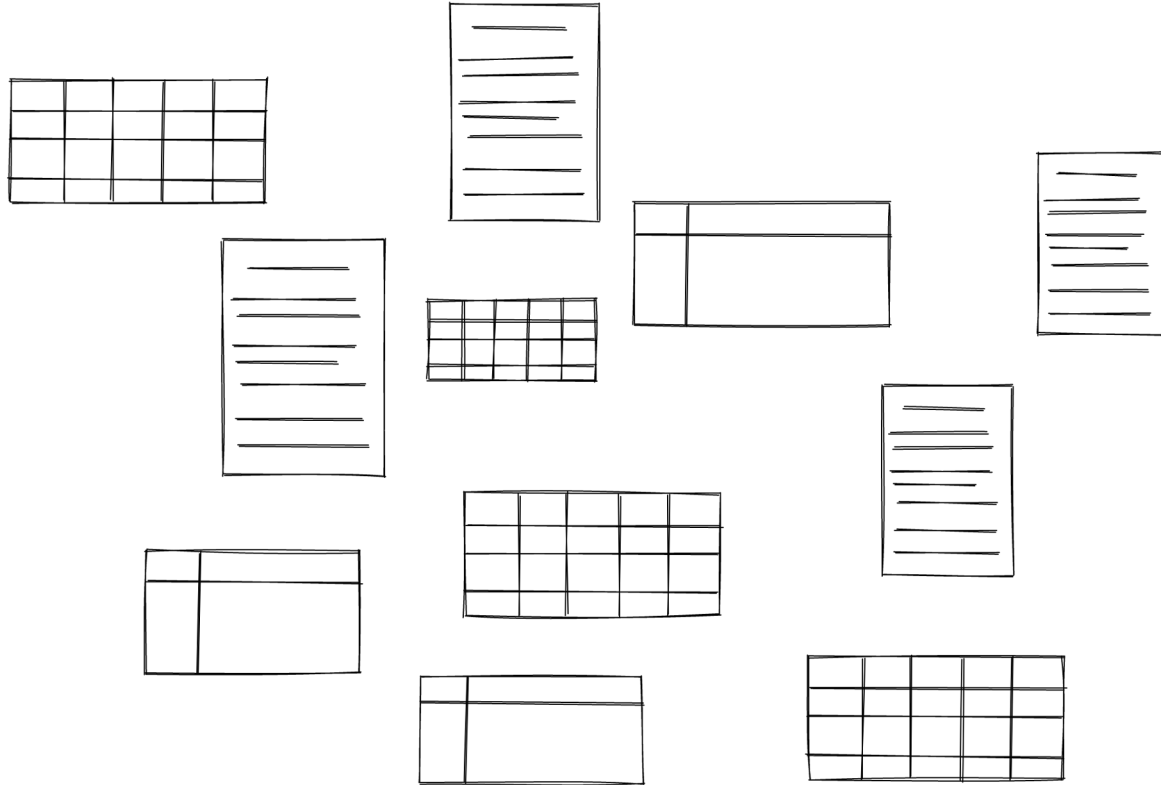


# Open Data History

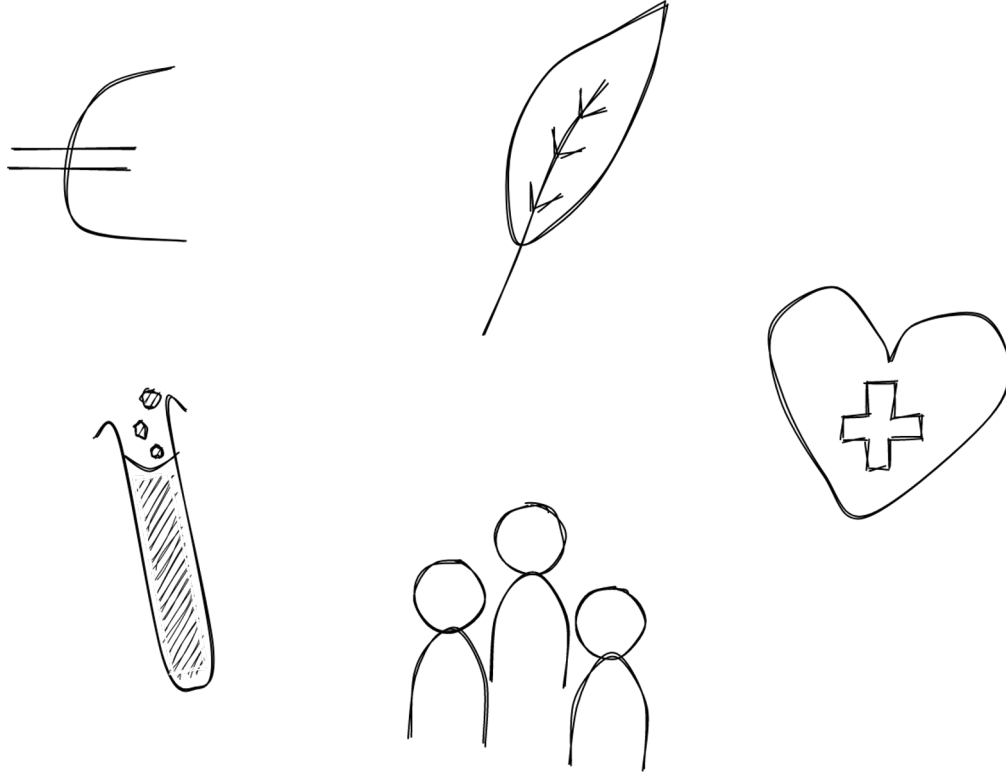
<http://parisinnovationreview.com/articles-en/a-brief-history-of-open-data>



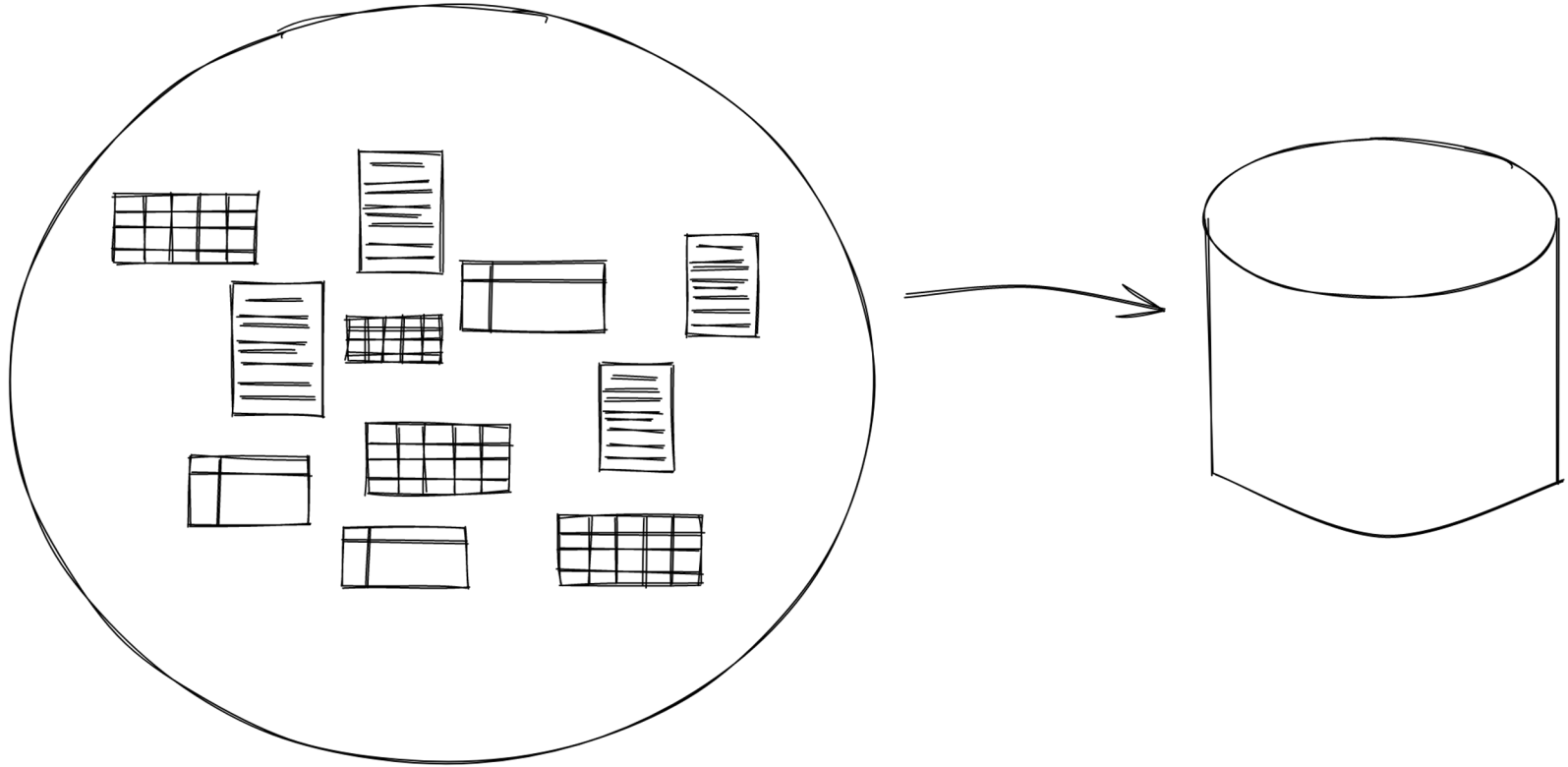
# Unlocking Open Data through Wrapper Generation



# Unlocking Open Data through Wrapper Generation



# Unlocking Open Data through Wrapper Generation





# Open Data Sources

- [World Bank Open Data](#)
- [WHO \(World Health Organization\)](#)
- [Google Public Data Explorer](#)
- [Registry of Open Data on AWS \(RODA\)](#)
- [European Union Open Data Portal](#)
- [U.S. Census Bureau](#)
- [Data.gov](#)
- [UNICEF Dataset](#)
- [Data.gov.uk](#)
- [Open Data Network](#)
- [NASA Planetary Data System](#)
- [NASA Earth Data](#)
- [FiveThirtyEight](#)
- [Kaggle](#)

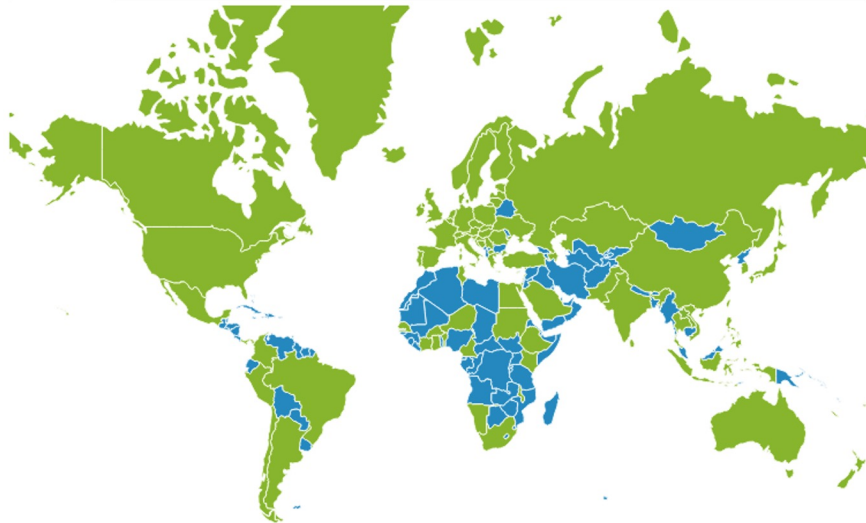
# Registry of Research Data Repositories

<https://www.re3data.org/>

## Browse by country

Graphical

Text



## Browse by subject

Graphical

Text

click to zoom into subjects or to select a bottommost subject in the hierarchy as filter for the re3data search page  
shift + click on a top subject to select it as filter



# Open Data Formats

- ZIP

- CSV

- GEOJSON

- PDF

- HTML

- XLS

- JSON

- SHP

- KML

- TXT

# Agenda

- Choice of PhD
- Introduction to Open Data
- **Challenges of Table Extraction**
- Research Approach
- Existing Methods
- Genetic Algorithm Example
- Research Impact
- Plans for the Future

# Challenges Presented by CSV Files

“While current approaches for automatic table discovery focus on spreadsheet and HTML files, CSV files pose a different challenge due to their lack of rich embedded meta-data such as cell formatting, table styling, and formulas.”

Christodoulakis, C., Munson, E. B., Gabel, M., Brown, A. D., & Miller, R. J. (2020). **Pytheas: Pattern based table discovery in CSV files**. *Proceedings of the VLDB Endowment*, 13(11), 2075–2089.

# RFC4180

<https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4180>

## Common Format and MIME Type for Comma-Separated Values (CSV) Files

*Optional header as first line*

*Same number of fields (separated by a comma) in each line*

**field\_name,field\_name,field\_name CRLF**

**aaa,bbb,ccc CRLF**

*One record per line, delimited by line break*

**"aaa","bbb","cc" "c" CRLF**

**"aaa","b CRLF**

**bb","ccc" CRLF**

*Double quote inside field escaped by double quote*

**zzz,yyy,xxx**

*Last line may or may not have line break*

*Fields containing line breaks, double quotes, commas enclosed in double-quotes*

# RFC4180: What it doesn't specify

- Date format

dd-mon-yyyy   yyyy-mm-dd   mm/dd/yyyy   dd mm yyyy

- Encoding

UTF-8   UTF-16

UTF32

ANSI   ASCII

# Open Data Example: Simple CSV

<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/johnharshith/world-happiness-report-2021-worldwide-mortality>

|    | A                        | B                            | C            | D                              | E            | F            | G                     | H              | I                       | J                            | K          |
|----|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| 1  | Country name             | Regional indicator           | Ladder score | Standard error of ladder score | upperwhisker | lowerwhisker | Logged GDP per capita | Social support | Healthy life expectancy | Freedom to make life choices | Generosity |
| 2  | Finland                  | Western Europe               | 7.842        | 0.032                          | 7.904        | 7.78         | 10.775                | 0.954          | 72                      | 0.949                        | -0.098     |
| 3  | Denmark                  | Western Europe               | 7.62         | 0.035                          | 7.687        | 7.552        | 10.933                | 0.954          | 72.7                    | 0.946                        | 0.03       |
| 4  | Switzerland              | Western Europe               | 7.571        | 0.036                          | 7.643        | 7.5          | 11.117                | 0.942          | 74.4                    | 0.919                        | 0.025      |
| 5  | Iceland                  | Western Europe               | 7.554        | 0.059                          | 7.67         | 7.438        | 10.878                | 0.983          | 73                      | 0.955                        | 0.16       |
| 6  | Netherlands              | Western Europe               | 7.464        | 0.027                          | 7.518        | 7.41         | 10.932                | 0.942          | 72.4                    | 0.913                        | 0.175      |
| 7  | Norway                   | Western Europe               | 7.392        | 0.035                          | 7.462        | 7.323        | 11.053                | 0.954          | 73.3                    | 0.96                         | 0.093      |
| 8  | Sweden                   | Western Europe               | 7.363        | 0.036                          | 7.433        | 7.293        | 10.867                | 0.934          | 72.7                    | 0.945                        | 0.086      |
| 9  | Luxembourg               | Western Europe               | 7.324        | 0.037                          | 7.396        | 7.252        | 11.647                | 0.908          | 72.6                    | 0.907                        | -0.034     |
| 10 | New Zealand              | North America and ANZ        | 7.277        | 0.04                           | 7.355        | 7.198        | 10.643                | 0.948          | 73.4                    | 0.929                        | 0.134      |
| 11 | Austria                  | Western Europe               | 7.268        | 0.036                          | 7.337        | 7.198        | 10.906                | 0.934          | 73.3                    | 0.908                        | 0.042      |
| 12 | Australia                | North America and ANZ        | 7.183        | 0.041                          | 7.265        | 7.102        | 10.796                | 0.94           | 73.9                    | 0.914                        | 0.159      |
| 13 | Israel                   | Middle East and North Africa | 7.157        | 0.034                          | 7.224        | 7.09         | 10.575                | 0.939          | 73.503                  | 0.8                          | 0.031      |
| 14 | Germany                  | Western Europe               | 7.155        | 0.04                           | 7.232        | 7.077        | 10.873                | 0.903          | 72.5                    | 0.875                        | 0.011      |
| 15 | Canada                   | North America and ANZ        | 7.103        | 0.042                          | 7.185        | 7.021        | 10.776                | 0.926          | 73.8                    | 0.915                        | 0.089      |
| 16 | Ireland                  | Western Europe               | 7.085        | 0.04                           | 7.164        | 7.006        | 11.342                | 0.947          | 72.4                    | 0.879                        | 0.077      |
| 17 | Costa Rica               | Latin America and Caribbean  | 7.069        | 0.056                          | 7.179        | 6.96         | 9.88                  | 0.891          | 71.4                    | 0.934                        | -0.126     |
| 18 | United Kingdom           | Western Europe               | 7.064        | 0.038                          | 7.138        | 6.99         | 10.707                | 0.934          | 72.5                    | 0.859                        | 0.233      |
| 19 | Czech Republic           | Central and Eastern Europe   | 6.965        | 0.049                          | 7.062        | 6.868        | 10.556                | 0.947          | 70.807                  | 0.858                        | -0.208     |
| 20 | United States            | North America and ANZ        | 6.951        | 0.049                          | 7.047        | 6.856        | 11.023                | 0.92           | 68.2                    | 0.837                        | 0.098      |
| 21 | Belgium                  | Western Europe               | 6.834        | 0.034                          | 6.901        | 6.767        | 10.823                | 0.906          | 72.199                  | 0.783                        | -0.153     |
| 22 | France                   | Western Europe               | 6.69         | 0.037                          | 6.762        | 6.618        | 10.704                | 0.942          | 74                      | 0.822                        | -0.147     |
| 23 | Bahrain                  | Middle East and North Africa | 6.647        | 0.068                          | 6.779        | 6.514        | 10.669                | 0.862          | 69.495                  | 0.925                        | 0.089      |
| 24 | Malta                    | Western Europe               | 6.602        | 0.044                          | 6.688        | 6.516        | 10.674                | 0.931          | 72.2                    | 0.927                        | 0.133      |
| 25 | Taiwan Province of China | East Asia                    | 6.584        | 0.038                          | 6.659        | 6.51         | 10.871                | 0.898          | 69.6                    | 0.784                        | -0.07      |
| 26 | United Arab Emirates     | Middle East and North Africa | 6.561        | 0.039                          | 6.637        | 6.484        | 11.085                | 0.844          | 67.333                  | 0.932                        | 0.074      |
| 27 | Saudi Arabia             | Middle East and North Africa | 6.494        | 0.056                          | 6.604        | 6.384        | 10.743                | 0.891          | 66.603                  | 0.877                        | -0.149     |
| 28 | Spain                    | Western Europe               | 6.491        | 0.042                          | 6.574        | 6.408        | 10.571                | 0.932          | 74.7                    | 0.761                        | -0.081     |

world-happiness-report-2021

+



# Open Data Example: non-Trivial Spreadsheet

<https://data.gov.uk/dataset/1f9e8832-d668-43ff-9511-d01f8ce0af22/handwashing-consumer-tracker>

Header

|    | A    | B | C | D | E |
|----|------|---|---|---|---|
| 1  | Home |   |   |   |   |
| 2  |      |   |   |   |   |
| 3  |      |   |   |   |   |
| 4  |      |   |   |   |   |
| 5  |      |   |   |   |   |
| 6  |      |   |   |   |   |
| 7  |      |   |   |   |   |
| 8  |      |   |   |   |   |
| 9  |      |   |   |   |   |
| 10 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 11 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 12 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 13 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 14 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 15 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 16 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 17 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 18 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 19 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 20 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 21 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 22 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 23 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 24 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 25 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 26 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 27 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 28 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 29 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 30 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 31 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 32 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 33 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 34 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 35 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 36 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 37 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 38 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 39 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 40 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 41 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 42 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 43 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 44 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 45 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 46 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 47 |      |   |   |   |   |
| 48 |      |   |   |   |   |

20-066068-02 - 15th - 18th January 2021  
PUBLIC USE ONLY  
Handwashing  
Adults aged 16-75 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland  
Q2. Thinking about when you are at home at the moment, how often do you wash your hands in each of the following ways? Select only one per statement. - Summary  
All Adults aged 16-75 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland

|                                 | With water only (A) | With soap/hand wash and warm water (B) | With soap/hand wash and cold water (C) | With hand sanitising wipes or gel (D) |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 | 2062                | 2062                                   | 2062                                   | 2062                                  |
| Weighted base                   | 2062                | 2062                                   | 2062                                   | 2062                                  |
| Never                           | 1172<br>57%<br>ACD  | 156<br>8%<br>AC                        | 731<br>35%<br>AC                       | 784<br>38%<br>AC                      |
| Sometimes                       | 575<br>28%<br>B     | 341<br>17%<br>AC                       | 698<br>34%<br>AC                       | 816<br>40%<br>AC                      |
| Most of the time                | 162<br>8%<br>ACD    | 1044<br>51%<br>ACD                     | 449<br>22%<br>AC                       | 298<br>14%<br>A                       |
| Always                          | 7<br>*<br>ACD       | 458<br>22%<br>AC                       | 47<br>2%<br>A                          | 25<br>1%<br>A                         |
| Prefer not to say               | 146<br>7%<br>B      | 63<br>3%<br>B                          | 137<br>7%<br>B                         | 139<br>7%<br>B                        |
| NET: Never                      | 1172<br>57%<br>ACD  | 156<br>8%<br>AC                        | 731<br>35%<br>AC                       | 784<br>38%<br>AC                      |
| NET: Sometimes/most of the time | 737<br>36%<br>ACD   | 1385<br>67%<br>ACD                     | 1147<br>56%<br>ACD                     | 1114<br>54%<br>ACD                    |
| NET: Always                     | 7<br>*<br>ACD       | 458<br>22%<br>AC                       | 47<br>2%<br>A                          | 25<br>1%<br>A                         |

Elements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos MORI Terms and Conditions.  
Developed under contract  
Data collection: Ipsos MORI  
Data analysis: Ipsos MORI  
Data presentation: Ipsos MORI

<https://data.gov.uk/dataset/1f9e8832-d668-43ff-9511-d01f8ce0af22/handwashing-consumer-tracker>

**Q2. Thinking about when you are at home at the moment, how often do you wash your hands in each of the following ways? Select only one per statement.**

|                 |                                    |                                    |                                   |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| With water only | With soap/hand wash and warm water | With soap/hand wash and cold water | With hand sanitising wipes or gel |
| (A)             | (B)                                | (C)                                | (D)                               |

2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48

None

20-066068-02 - 15th - 18th January 2021

PUBLIC USE ONLY

Handwashing

Adults aged 16-75 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland

Q2. Thinking about when you are at home at the moment, how often do you wash your hands in each of the following ways? Select only one per statement - Summary

All Adults aged 16-75 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland

Q2. Thinking about when you are at home at the moment, how often do you wash your hands in each of the following ways?  
Select only one per statement

|                                 | With soap/han<br>dwoash<br>water<br>only<br>(A) | With soap/han<br>dwoash<br>warm<br>water<br>(B) | With soap/han<br>dwoash<br>cold<br>water<br>(C) | With hand<br>dwoash<br>wotipes<br>gel<br>(D) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 | 2062                                            | 2062                                            | 2062                                            | 2062                                         |
| Weighted base                   | 2062                                            | 2062                                            | 2062                                            | 2062                                         |
| Never                           | 1172                                            | 156                                             | 731                                             | 784                                          |
|                                 | 57%                                             | 8%                                              | 35%                                             | 38%                                          |
|                                 | MO                                              |                                                 | B                                               | BC                                           |
| Sometimes                       | 575                                             | 341                                             | 608                                             | 836                                          |
|                                 | 28%                                             | 17%                                             | 30%                                             | 40%                                          |
|                                 |                                                 |                                                 | AB                                              | ABC                                          |
| Most of the time                | 162                                             | 1044                                            | 449                                             | 298                                          |
|                                 | 8%                                              | 51%                                             | 22%                                             | 14%                                          |
|                                 | ACD                                             | AD                                              | A                                               |                                              |
| Always                          | 7                                               | 458                                             | 47                                              | 25                                           |
|                                 | *                                               | 22%                                             | 2%                                              | 1%                                           |
|                                 |                                                 | ACD                                             | AD                                              |                                              |
| Prefer not to say               | 146                                             | 63                                              | 137                                             | 139                                          |
|                                 | 7%                                              | 3%                                              | 7%                                              | 7%                                           |
|                                 | B                                               |                                                 | B                                               | B                                            |
| NET: Never                      | 1172                                            | 156                                             | 731                                             | 784                                          |
|                                 | 57%                                             | 8%                                              | 35%                                             | 38%                                          |
|                                 | MO                                              |                                                 | B                                               | BC                                           |
| NET: Sometimes/most of the time | 737                                             | 1385                                            | 1147                                            | 1114                                         |
|                                 | 36%                                             | 67%                                             | 56%                                             | 54%                                          |
|                                 | ACD                                             | A                                               | A                                               |                                              |
| NET: Always                     | 7                                               | 458                                             | 47                                              | 25                                           |
|                                 | *                                               | 22%                                             | 2%                                              | 1%                                           |
|                                 |                                                 | ACD                                             | AD                                              |                                              |

Annexments of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos MORI Terms and Conditions.

(ipson/mori.org)

Q2=Weighted(N); ABCD: Minimum Base: 30\*\*(2nd Base: 100\*)

Q2=Weighted(N); ABCD: Minimum Base: 30\*\*(2nd Base: 100\*)

# Open Data Example: non-Trivial Spreadsheet

<https://data.gov.uk/dataset/1f9e8832-d668-43ff-9511-d01f8ce0af22/handwashing-consumer-tracker>

## Summary Data

|    |                 |      |      |      |      |
|----|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
| 13 | Unweighted base | 2062 | 2062 | 2062 | 2062 |
| 14 |                 |      |      |      |      |
| 15 | Weighted base   | 2062 | 2062 | 2062 | 2062 |
| 16 |                 |      |      |      |      |

|    | A                                                                                                                                                               | B             | C             | D             | E             | F             | G             | H             | I             | J             | K             | L             |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1  | Home                                                                                                                                                            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 2  |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 3  | 20-066068-02 - 15th - 18th January 2021                                                                                                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 4  | PUBLIC USE ONLY                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 5  | Handwashing                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 6  | Adults aged 16-75 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland                                                                                                        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 7  | Q2. Thinking about when you are at home at the moment, how often do you wash your hands in each of the following ways? Select only one per statement. - Summary |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 8  | All Adults aged 16-75 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland                                                                                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 9  |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 10 | Q2. Thinking about when you are at home at the moment, how often do you wash your hands in each of the following ways? Select only one per statement.           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 11 |                                                                                                                                                                 | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han |
| 12 |                                                                                                                                                                 | water only    | water only    | water only    | water only    | water only    | water only    | water only    | water only    | water only    | water only    | water only    |
| 13 |                                                                                                                                                                 | (A)           | (B)           | (C)           | (D)           | (E)           | (F)           | (G)           | (H)           | (I)           | (J)           | (K)           |
| 14 | Unweighted base                                                                                                                                                 | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          |
| 15 | Weighted base                                                                                                                                                   | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          |
| 16 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 17 | Never                                                                                                                                                           | 1172          | 156           | 731           | 784           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 18 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 57%           | 8%            | 35%           | 38%           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 19 |                                                                                                                                                                 | ACD           |               |               | BC            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 20 | Sometimes                                                                                                                                                       | 575           | 341           | 698           | 816           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 21 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 28%           | 17%           | 33%           | 40%           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 22 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               | AC            | ABC           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 23 | Most of the time                                                                                                                                                | 162           | 1044          | 449           | 298           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 24 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 8%            | 51%           | 22%           | 14%           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 25 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               | ACD           | AC            | A             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 26 | Always                                                                                                                                                          | 7             | 458           | 47            | 25            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 27 |                                                                                                                                                                 | *             | 22%           | 2%            | 1%            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 28 |                                                                                                                                                                 | ACD           | AC            | A             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 29 | Prefer not to say                                                                                                                                               | 146           | 63            | 137           | 139           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 30 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 7%            | 3%            | 7%            | 7%            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 31 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 32 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 33 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 34 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 35 | NET: Never                                                                                                                                                      | 1172          | 156           | 731           | 784           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 36 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 57%           | 8%            | 35%           | 38%           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 37 |                                                                                                                                                                 | ACD           |               |               | BC            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 38 | NET: Sometimes/most of the time                                                                                                                                 | 737           | 1385          | 1147          | 1114          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 39 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 36%           | 67%           | 56%           | 54%           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 40 |                                                                                                                                                                 | ACD           | A             | A             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 41 | NET: Always                                                                                                                                                     | 7             | 458           | 47            | 25            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 42 |                                                                                                                                                                 | *             | 22%           | 2%            | 1%            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 43 |                                                                                                                                                                 | ACD           | AC            | A             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 44 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 45 | Elements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos MORI Terms and Conditions.                                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 46 | Developed under the                                                                                                                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 47 | Column Headers (TN) ABCD Minimum Base: 30***) (Small Base: 100**)                                                                                               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 48 | Column Headers (TN) ABCD Minimum Base: 30***) (Small Base: 100**)                                                                                               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |



# Open Data Example: non-Trivial Spreadsheet

<https://data.gov.uk/dataset/1f9e8832-d668-43ff-9511-d01f8ce0af22/handwashing-consumer-tracker>

|    |                                 |      |      |      |      |
|----|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| 35 | NET: Never                      | 1172 | 156  | 731  | 784  |
| 36 |                                 | 57%  | 8%   | 35%  | 38%  |
| 37 |                                 | BCD  |      | B    | BC   |
| 38 | NET: Sometimes/most of the time | 737  | 1385 | 1147 | 1114 |
| 39 |                                 | 36%  | 67%  | 56%  | 54%  |
| 40 |                                 |      | ACD  | A    | A    |
| 41 | NET: Always                     | 7    | 458  | 47   | 25   |
| 42 |                                 | *    | 22%  | 2%   | 1%   |
| 43 |                                 |      | ACD  | AD   | A    |

Aggregated Data

|    | A                                                                                                                                                               | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1  | Home                                                                                                                                                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2  |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3  | 20-066068-02 - 15th - 18th January 2021                                                                                                                         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4  | PUBLIC USE ONLY                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5  | Handwashing                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6  | Adults aged 16-75 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland                                                                                                        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7  | Q2. Thinking about when you are at home at the moment, how often do you wash your hands in each of the following ways? Select only one per statement. - Summary |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8  | All Adults aged 16-75 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland                                                                                                    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9  |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 10 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 11 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 12 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 13 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 14 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 15 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 16 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 17 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 18 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 19 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 20 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 21 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 22 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 23 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 24 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 25 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 26 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 27 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 28 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 29 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 30 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 31 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 32 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 33 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 34 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 35 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 36 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 37 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 38 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 39 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 40 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 41 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 42 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 43 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 44 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 45 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 46 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 47 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 48 |                                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

|    |                                 |      |      |      |      |
|----|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| 35 | NET: Never                      | 1172 | 156  | 731  | 784  |
| 36 |                                 | 57%  | 8%   | 35%  | 38%  |
| 37 |                                 | BCD  |      | B    | BC   |
| 38 | NET: Sometimes/most of the time | 737  | 1385 | 1147 | 1114 |
| 39 |                                 | 36%  | 67%  | 56%  | 54%  |
| 40 |                                 |      | ACD  | A    | A    |
| 41 | NET: Always                     | 7    | 458  | 47   | 25   |
| 42 |                                 | *    | 22%  | 2%   | 1%   |
| 43 |                                 |      | ACD  | AD   | A    |

# Open Data Example: non-Trivial Spreadsheet

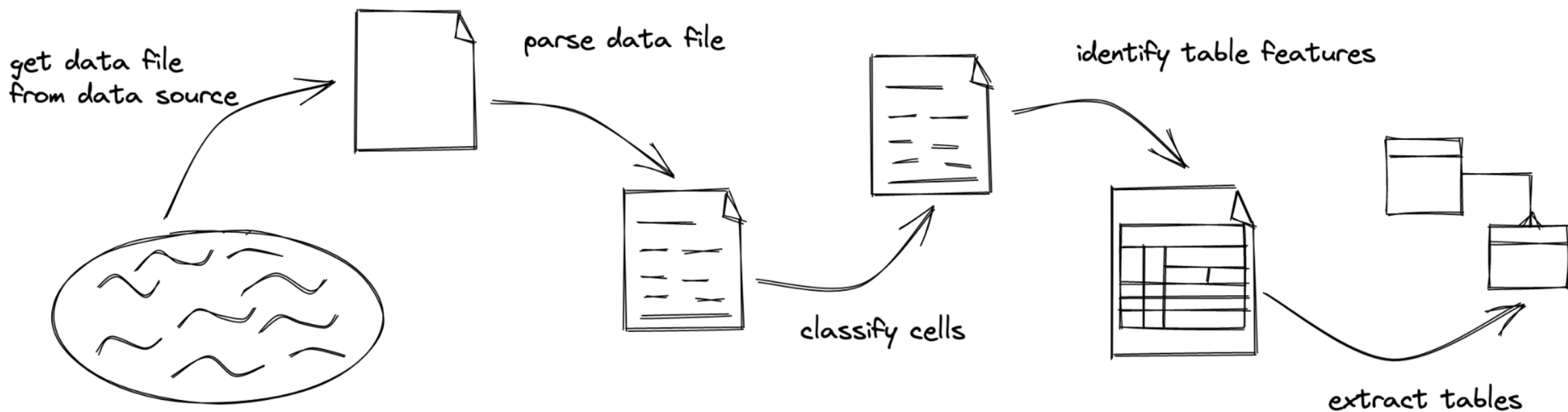
<https://data.gov.uk/dataset/1f9e8832-d668-43ff-9511-d01f8ce0af22/handwashing-consumer-tracker>

|    |                                                                                                          |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 44 |                                                                                                          |
| 45 | Requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos MOR |
| 46 | Overlap formulae used                                                                                    |
| 47 | ColumnProportions (5%): A/B/C/D Minimum Base: 30(**) Small Base: 100(*)                                  |
| 48 | ColumnMeans (5%): A/B/C/D Minimum Base: 30(**) Small Base: 100(*)                                        |

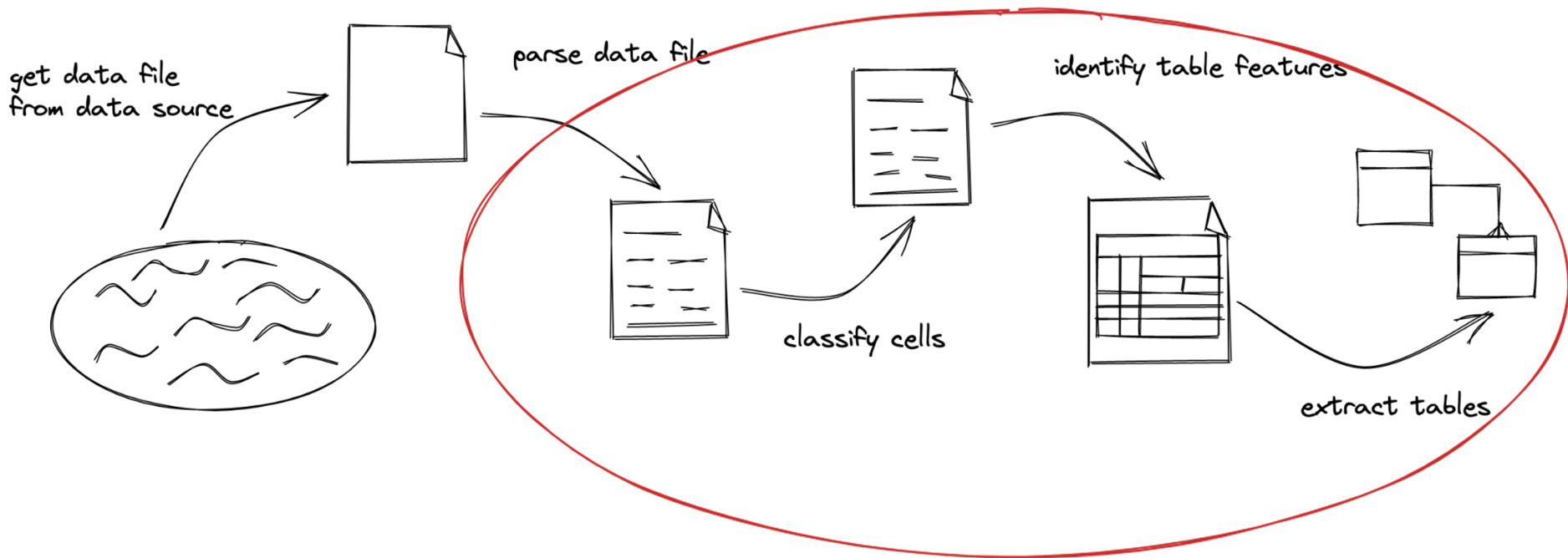
Footer

|    | A                                                                                                                                                               | B             | C             | D             | E             | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1  | Home                                                                                                                                                            |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2  | 20-066068-02 - 15th - 18th January 2021                                                                                                                         |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3  | PUBLIC USE ONLY                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4  | Handwashing                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5  | Adults aged 16-75 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland                                                                                                        |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6  | Q2. Thinking about when you are at home at the moment, how often do you wash your hands in each of the following ways? Select only one per statement. - Summary |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7  | All Adults aged 16-75 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland                                                                                                    |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8  |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9  | Q2. Thinking about when you are at home at the moment, how often do you wash your hands in each of the following ways? Select only one per statement.           |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 10 |                                                                                                                                                                 | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 11 |                                                                                                                                                                 | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 12 |                                                                                                                                                                 | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han | With soap/han |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 13 | Unweighted base                                                                                                                                                 | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 14 | Weighted base                                                                                                                                                   | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          | 2062          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 15 | Never                                                                                                                                                           | 1172          | 156           | 731           | 784           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 16 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 57%           | 8%            | 35%           | 38%           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 17 |                                                                                                                                                                 | ACD           |               |               | BC            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 18 | Sometimes                                                                                                                                                       | 575           | 341           | 698           | 816           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 19 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 28%           | 17%           | 34%           | 40%           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 20 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               | AC            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 21 | Most of the time                                                                                                                                                | 162           | 1044          | 449           | 298           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 22 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 8%            | 51%           | 22%           | 14%           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 23 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               | ACD           |               | A             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 24 | Always                                                                                                                                                          | 7             | 458           | 47            | 25            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 25 |                                                                                                                                                                 | *             | 22%           | 2%            | 1%            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 26 |                                                                                                                                                                 | ACD           |               |               | A             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 27 | Prefer not to say                                                                                                                                               | 146           | 63            | 137           | 139           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 28 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 7%            | 3%            | 7%            | 7%            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 29 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 30 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 31 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 32 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 33 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 34 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 35 | NET: Never                                                                                                                                                      | 1172          | 156           | 731           | 784           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 36 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 57%           | 8%            | 35%           | 38%           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 37 |                                                                                                                                                                 | ACD           |               |               | BC            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 38 | NET: Sometimes/most of the time                                                                                                                                 | 737           | 1385          | 1147          | 1114          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 39 |                                                                                                                                                                 | 36%           | 67%           | 56%           | 54%           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 40 |                                                                                                                                                                 | ACD           |               | A             | A             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 41 | NET: Always                                                                                                                                                     | 7             | 458           | 47            | 25            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 42 |                                                                                                                                                                 | *             | 22%           | 2%            | 1%            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 43 |                                                                                                                                                                 | ACD           |               |               | A             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 44 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 45 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 46 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 47 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 48 |                                                                                                                                                                 |               |               |               |               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

# Steps to Table Extraction



# Steps to Table Extraction





# Agenda

- Choice of PhD
- Introduction to Open Data
- Challenges of Table Extraction
- **Research Approach**
- Existing Methods
- Genetic Algorithm Example
- Research Impact
- Plans for the Future

# Approach

- Identify and classify existing work
- Benchmark existing methods
- Identify gaps in current work
- Decide on direction of my research

# Agenda

- Choice of PhD
- Introduction to Open Data
- Challenges of Table Extraction
- Research Approach
- **Existing Methods**
- Genetic Algorithm Example
- Research Impact
- Plans for the Future

# Related Work: Methods

- Manual
- Automated
- Semi-automatic
- Interactive
- Speculative
- Genetic Algorithm
- Rule-based
- Pattern-based
- Random forest

# Related Work: Languages

- Python
- Java
- C++
- R
- Apache Spark
- ...

# Related work: papers

- **Structure Detection in Verbose CSV Files.**  
Lan Jiang, Gerardo Vitagliano, Felix Naumann | EDBT 2021: 193-204
- **Multi-hypothesis CSV parsing**  
T Döhmen, H Mühleisen, P Boncz | ACM Intl Conf Proceeding 2017
- **A Genetic-Based Search for Adaptive Table Recognition in Spreadsheets.**  
Elvis Koci, Maik Thiele, Oscar Romero, Wolfgang Lehner | ICDAR 2019: 1274-1279
- **Pytheas: Pattern-based Table Discovery in CSV Files.**  
Christina Christodoulakis, Eric Munson, Moshe Gabel, Angela Demke Brown, Renée J. Miller  
Proc. VLDB Endow. 13(11): 2075-2089 (2020)

# Existing Tools: Academic

- Hypoparsr
- Strudel
- Pytheas
- DeExcelarator
- xtable\_finder
- TabbyXL
- InfoGather+
- Muppets
- Senbazuru
- XLIndy

# Existing Tools: Commercial

- ETL
- Spreadsheet
- COPY



# Agenda

- Choice of PhD
- Introduction to Open Data
- Challenges of Table Extraction
- Research Approach
- Existing Methods
- **Genetic Algorithm Example**
- Research Impact
- Plans for the Future

# Evolutionary Algorithms

# Evolutionary Algorithm (EA)

... a generic **population-based** metaheuristic **optimization algorithm**. An EA uses mechanisms **inspired by biological evolution**, such as **reproduction, mutation, recombination**, and **selection**. Candidate solutions to the optimization problem play the role of **individuals** in a population, and the **fitness function** determines the quality of the solutions ... **Evolution of the population** then takes place after the **repeated** application of the above operators.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Evolutionary\\_algorithm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Evolutionary_algorithm)

# Genetic Algorithm (GA)

- Specific case of Evolutionary Algorithm
- Developed by John Holland in 1960s/70s
- Inspired by natural selection
- Uses mutation, crossover & selection on a population
- Used to solve optimization problems

# GA Pseudocode

Sean Luke, Essentials of Metaheuristics Second Edition, p.37

```
1:  $popsiz$   $\leftarrow$  desired population size
2:  $P \leftarrow \{\}$ 
3: for  $popsiz$  times do
4:    $P \leftarrow P \cup \{\text{new random individual}\}$ 
5:  $Best \leftarrow \square$ 
6: repeat
7:   for each individual  $P_i \in P$  do
8:     AssessFitness( $P_i$ )
9:     if  $Best = \square$  or Fitness( $P_i$ ) > Fitness( $Best$ ) then
10:       $Best \leftarrow P_i$ 
11:    $Q \leftarrow \{\}$ 
12:   for  $popsiz/2$  times do
13:     Parent  $P_a \leftarrow \text{SelectWithReplacement}(P)$ 
14:     Parent  $P_b \leftarrow \text{SelectWithReplacement}(P)$ 
15:     Children  $C_a, C_b \leftarrow \text{Crossover}(\text{Copy}(P_a), \text{Copy}(P_b))$ 
16:      $Q \leftarrow Q \cup \{\text{Mutate}(C_a), \text{Mutate}(C_b)\}$ 
17:    $P \leftarrow Q$ 
18: until  $Best$  is the ideal solution or we have run out of time
19: return  $Best$ 
```

define # individuals in population

▷ This is basically  $\lambda$ . Make it even.

create initial population by generating  $popsiz$  individuals

assess each individual and keep track of the best one

▷ Here's where we begin to deviate from  $(\mu, \lambda)$

create a new generation using Crossover and Mutation

▷ End of deviation

create new generations until end condition met

Return best individual found

# Applying GA to Table Extraction

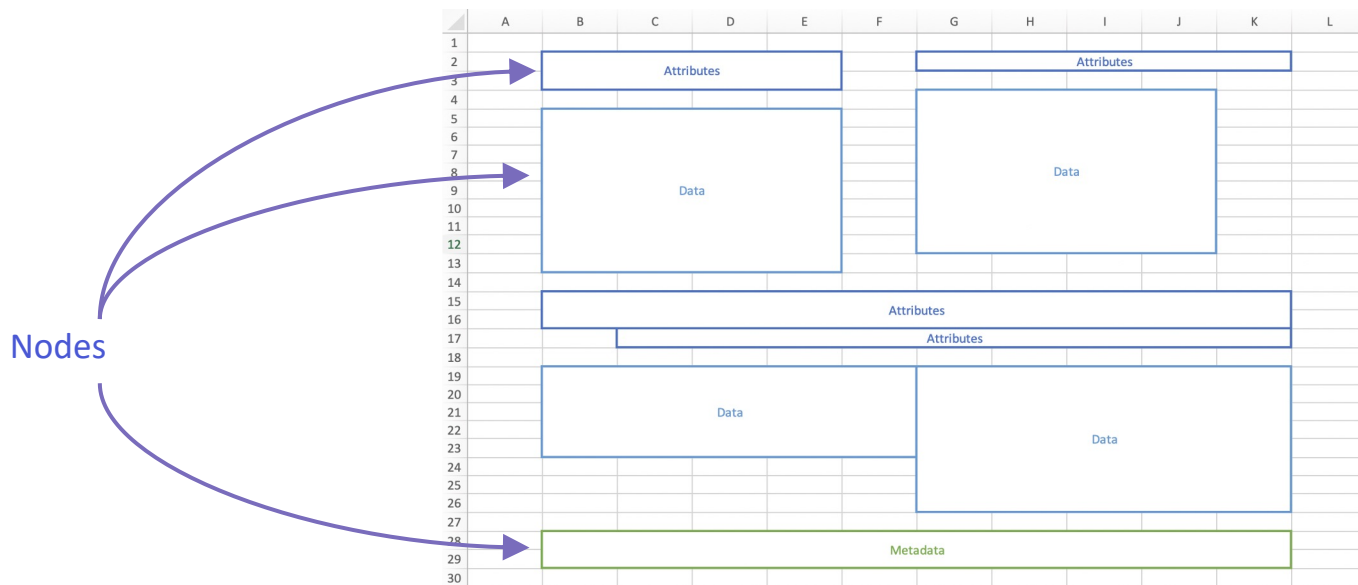
Input: Annotated Spreadsheet

Labels

The diagram illustrates an annotated spreadsheet with columns A through L and rows 1 through 30. The spreadsheet is divided into several sections. The first section (rows 2-14) contains 'Attribute' and 'Data' cells. The second section (rows 15-27) contains 'Attribute' and 'Data' cells. The third section (rows 28-30) contains 'Metadata' cells. Arrows point from the 'Labels' text to the 'Attribute' and 'Metadata' cells.

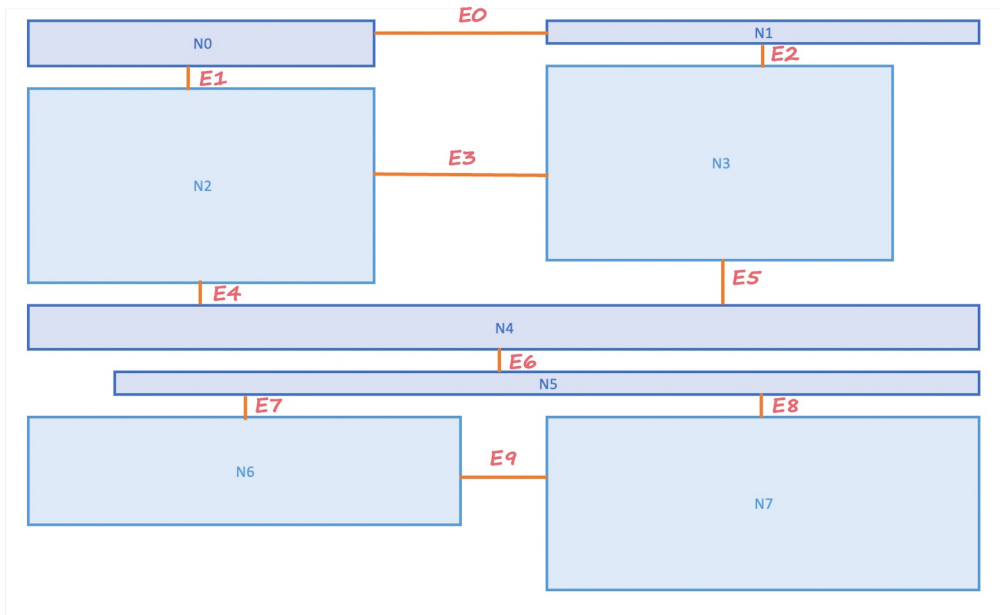
|    | A | B         | C         | D         | E         | F         | G         | H         | I         | J         | K         | L |
|----|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 1  |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |   |
| 2  |   | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute |           | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute |   |
| 3  |   | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute |           |           |           |           |           |           |   |
| 4  |   |           |           |           |           |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           |   |
| 5  |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           |   |
| 6  |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           |   |
| 7  |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           |   |
| 8  |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           |   |
| 9  |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           |   |
| 10 |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           |   |
| 11 |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           |   |
| 12 |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           |   |
| 13 |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |           |           |           |           |           |           |   |
| 14 |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |   |
| 15 |   | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute |   |
| 16 |   | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute |   |
| 17 |   | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute | Attribute |   |
| 18 |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |   |
| 19 |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |   |
| 20 |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |   |
| 21 |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |   |
| 22 |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |   |
| 23 |   | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |   |
| 24 |   |           |           |           |           |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |   |
| 25 |   |           |           |           |           |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |   |
| 26 |   |           |           |           |           |           | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      | Data      |   |
| 27 |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |   |
| 28 |   | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  |   |
| 29 |   | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  | Metadata  |   |
| 30 |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |   |

# Applying GA to Table Extraction



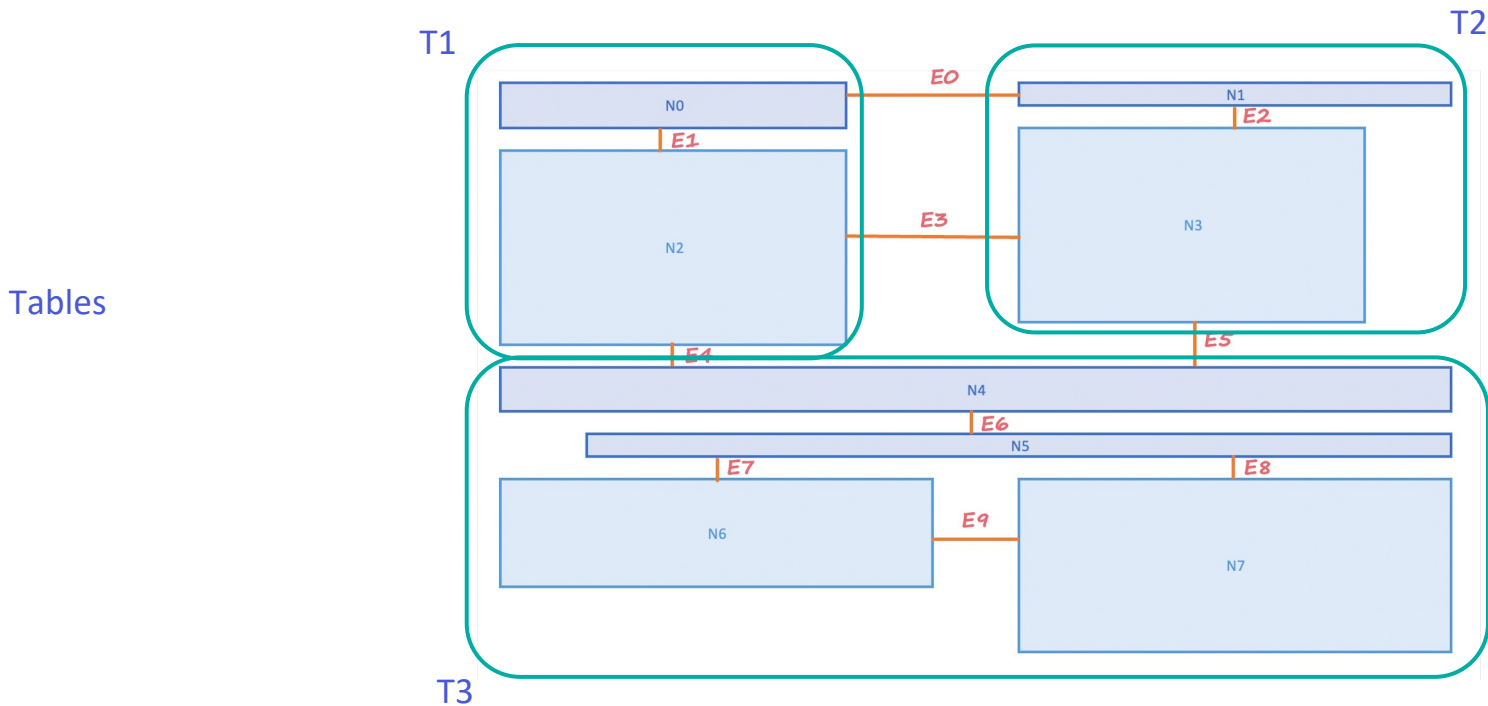
# Applying GA to Table Extraction

Nodes and Edges





# Applying GA to Table Extraction



# Applying GA to Table Extraction

Expressing table extraction as a problem to be solved by GA

|                | EO | E1 | E2 | E3 | E4 | E5 | E6 | E7 | E8 | E9 |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Ideal Solution | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |

(0,1,1,0,0,0,1,1,1,1)

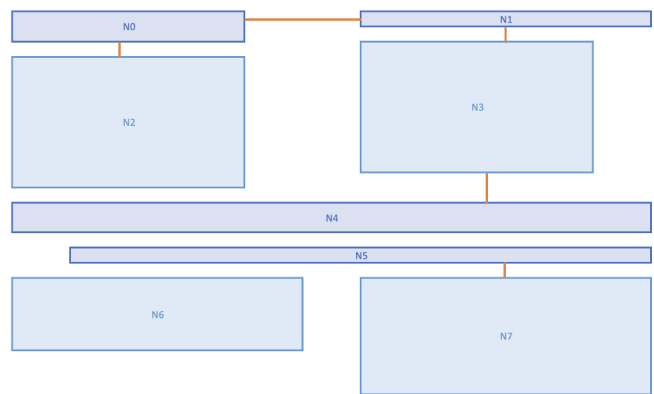
# Applying GA to Table Extraction

Expressing table extraction as a problem to be solved by GA

|                | EO | E1 | E2 | E3 | E4 | E5 | E6 | E7 | E8 | E9 |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Ideal Solution | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| Solution 2     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  |

(0,1,1,0,0,0,1,1,1,1)

(1,1,1,0,0,1,0,0,1,0)



# Applying GA to Table Extraction

## Additional Steps Required

- Determine list of rules to calculate the best solution (ie the one that is the most “table like”)
  - How well aligned the header and data nodes are
  - How much space there is between nodes
  - If the header appears above the data as expected
- Train the solution to assign weightings to the rules

# Applying GA to Table Extraction

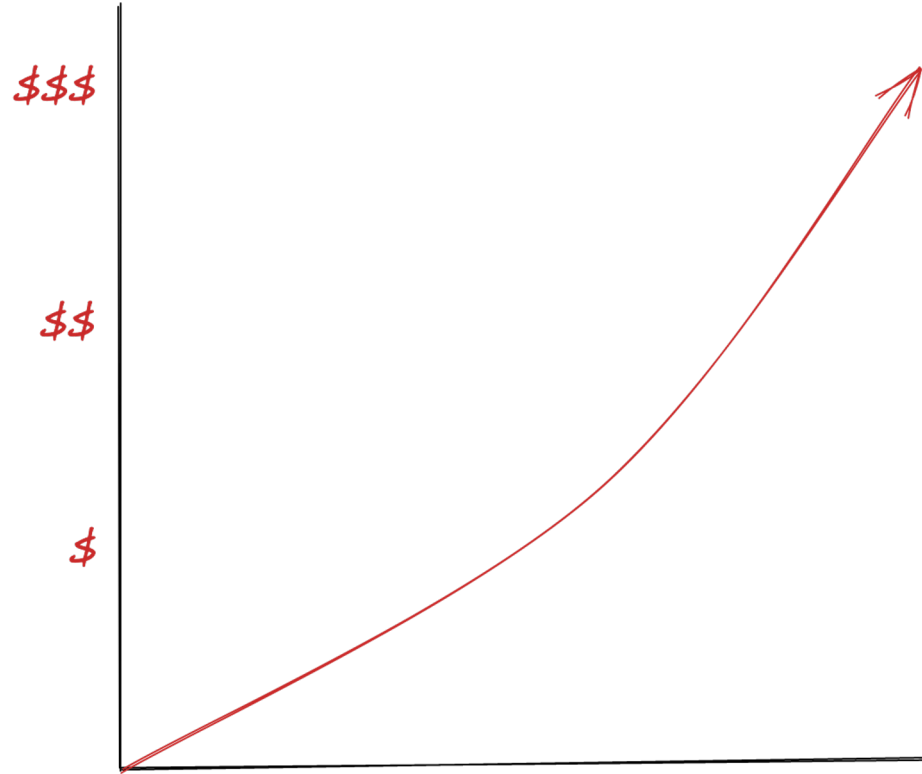
## Advantages and Disadvantages of the Approach

- Allows for multiple tables  
Vertically and/or horizontally stacked
- Requires annotated spreadsheet as input  
Annotation is usually a manual task

# Agenda

- Choice of PhD
- Introduction to Open Data
- Challenges of Table Extraction
- Research Approach
- Existing Methods
- Genetic Algorithm Example
- **Research Impact**
- Plans for the Future

# Research Impact

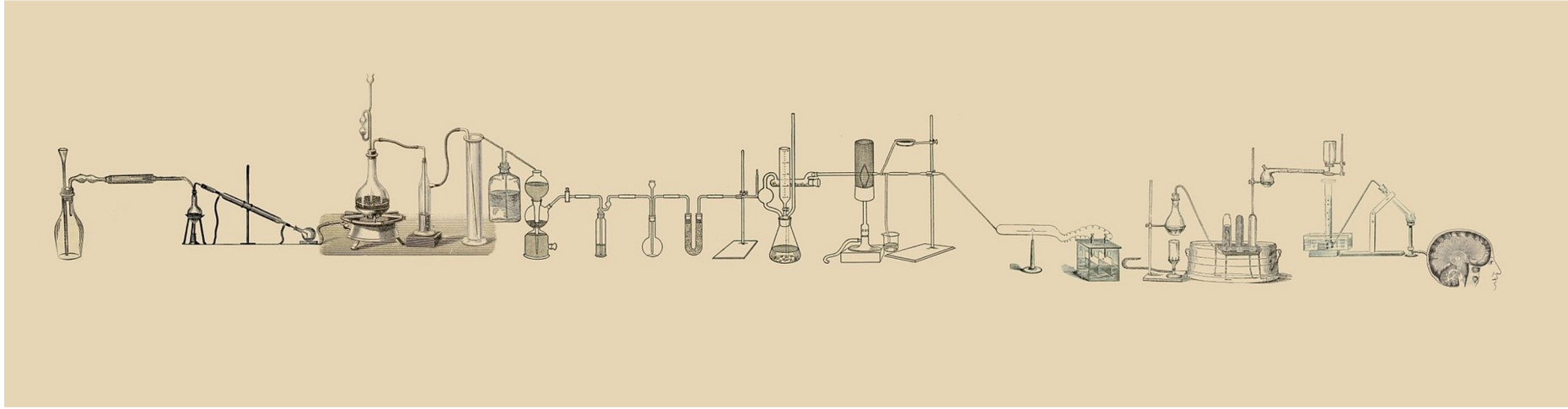


# Research Impact

- Need to get value from this data
- This is challenging



# Research Impact



# Research Impact

- Existing commercial tools are of limited value
  - Respond to one aspect of the problem
  - Expect structured files in a specific format
  - Require detailed knowledge of the data

# Agenda

- Choice of PhD
- Introduction to Open Data
- Challenges of Table Extraction
- Research Approach
- Existing Methods
- Genetic Algorithm Example
- Research Impact
- **Plans for the Future**

# Future Plans

- Next year: Experimental evaluation of existing methods
- Next 5 years: Identify and develop new methods
- Longer term:
  - Fully automated table extraction from Open Data
  - PostgreSQL extension?

# Conclusions

- Complex problem
- Many different existing approaches to parts of the problem
- Difficult to identify one complete solution
- Huge potential impact

# Thank You!

Karen Jex | @karenhjex | karen.jex@crunchydata.com

Slides: <https://karenjex.blogspot.com>



# Image acknowledgements

- Possibilities: Image by [Gerd Altmann](#) from [Pixabay](#)
- Research Impact (lab): Image by [holdentrils](#) from [Pixabay](#)