

# Baking Better Postgres Images with Docker Bake

Jonathan Gonzalez V. September 2025 PGDay Napoli

- The base of our images is always important
- Docker Bake as a tool to build images based in previous work
- Prepare your own image without having to compile required and base work
- And we're in Italy! Let's talk about pasta!



• It's just a Carbonara without egg, pecorino and pepper





## A base image is the pasta of images

FROM debian:trixie-slim





### Let's add some pecorino!

```
target "myimage" {
 matrix = {
  tat =
   "myimage"
  pgVersion = |
   "16.9",
   "17.5",
 name = "postgresql-${index(split(".",cleanVersion(pgVersion)),0)}-standard-bookworm"
 target = "${tgt}"
 args = {
  BASE IMAGE = \
  "ghcr.io/cloudnative-pg/postgresql:${cleanVersion(pgVersion)}-standard-bookworm",
  EXTENSIONS = "${getExtensionsString(pgVersion, extensions)}",
```

#### Let's add some pepe!

```
extensions = [
 "pgvector",
target "myimage" {
 dockerfile-inline = <<FOT
ARG BASE_IMAGE="ghcr.io/cloudnative-pg/postgresql:16.9-standard-bookworm"
FROM $BASE_IMAGE AS myimage
ARG EXTENSIONS
USER root
RUN apt-get update && \
  apt-get install -y --no-install-recommends $EXTENSIONS && \
  apt-get purge -y --auto-remove -o APT::AutoRemove::RecommendsImportant=false && \
  rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/* /var/cache/* /var/log/*
USER 26
FOT
```



#### Now we have our cacio e pepe!

```
docker buildx bake \
-f docker-bake.hcl \
-f cwd://bake.hcl
"https://github.com/cloudnative-pg/postgre
s-containers.git" \
myimage \
-push
```



#### Now some yolk and pancetta

```
extensions = [
 "pgvector",
 "partman",
 "squeeze",
target "myimage" {
 matrix = {
 target = "${tgt}"
 platforms = ["linux/arm64"]
```



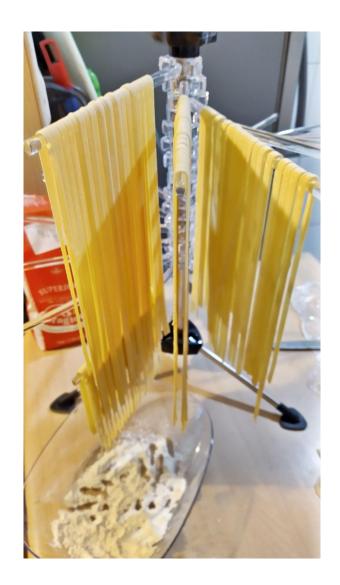
#### But we can also add pomodoro and pancetta

```
extensions = [
 "pgvector",
target "myimage" {
 matrix = {
 target = "${tgt}"
 platforms = ["linux/arm64","linux/s390x"]
 attest = [{"disabled": true, "type": "provenance"}]
```



## A base image is the pasta of images

FROM debian:trixie-slim





#### Different images, tags and platforms made easy

- One bake file to rule them all? Probably no but useful
- You can always overwrite your own files
- Share the recipe!



## Thank you

- github.com/sxd
- linkedin.com/in/jagonzalezv
- jonathan.gonzalez@enterprisedb.com
- cloudnative-pg.io
- CNCF Slack
- linkedin.com/company/cloudnative-pg
- mastodon.social/@CloudNativePG
- bsky.app/profile/cloudnativepg.bsky.social

